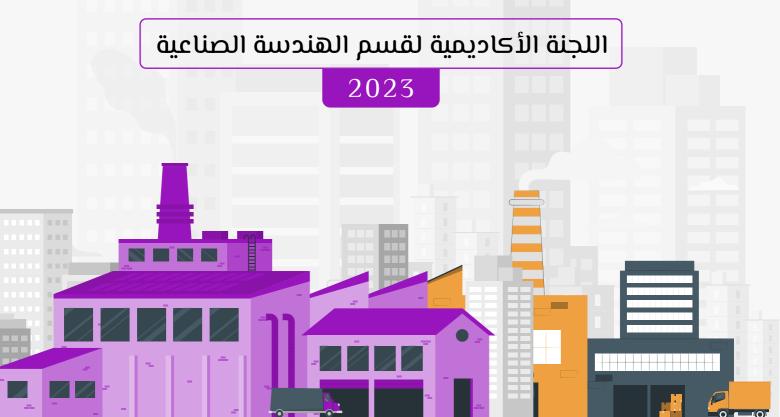






أتمتة صناعية Automation

إعداد : علاء الدرديسي

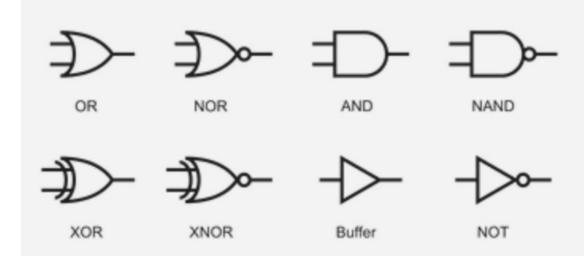


تلخيص

شابتر 2 من مادة السيكند أتمتة صناعية وتحكم آلي

صدقة جارية عن روح مصطفى سليم الخزندار رحمه الله إدعوا له بالمغفرة والجنة

Logic Gate Symbols



I/O: inputs & outputs

Number of I/O combination = 2^{h}

n: number of inputs

input الاوقات ال sensor بكون عبارة عن ف انا بدور ع عدد ال n و بكون هو

انواع ال output:

normally energized (1



بشتغل اذا ما في إشارة داخله عليه، اول ما تيجيه إشارة بطفي

normally deenergized (2



بس بیشتغل اذا اجت علیه إشارة، وإذا ما دخلت علیه إشارة بضل طافي normally open(2

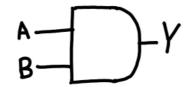


هون السلك بالوضع الطبيعي ما بوصل تيار يعني طول ما انه فش إشارة ما بوصل اشي بس اول ما يقرأ إشارة بصير يوصل تيار يعنى بمرر الاشار للى بعده انواع ال input:

normally closed(1



بدنا نعتبر الinput زي سلك يا اما بوصل تيار او لأ، هون السلك بالوضع الطبيعي مسكر يعني بوصل تيار طول ما انه فش اشي داخل عليه بس اول ما يقرأ إشارة رح يفتح و ما بوصل تيار، اذا دخل عليه ما بوصل و طول ما انه فش السارة داخله عليه بوصل

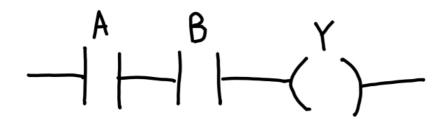


Boolean function: Multiplication \Rightarrow Y = A x B output ال عبارة عن ضرب زي كإني بضرب ال input ال عبارة عن ضرب غير كاني بضرب ال

كونه هي ضرب ف طول ما واحد من ال input فيه صفر ف ال output رح يكون صفر، و بكون ال output قيمته 1 بس اذا كل ال input قيمتهم 1

A	В	A.B
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	010

PLC ladder of AND:



بالنسبة لل 1 و 0:

1 يعني في إشارة داخله عال input 0 يعنى ما فى إشارة داخلة عال input

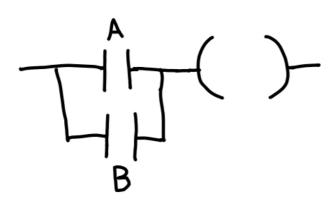
$$A \longrightarrow Y$$

Boolean function: Addition Y = A + B

ال or بتحتاج بس واحد من ال input يعطي إشارة عشان تمشي إشارة، فطول ما واحد من ال input بعطي 1 رح يكون ال output قيمته 1 , وبحتاج يكون ال input كلهم 0 عشان ال يكون ال output يعطى 0

A	В	A+B
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	1

PLC ladder of OR:

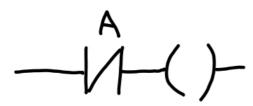


Boolean function: inverse $Y = \overline{A} _{9}$? (!A)

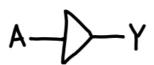
هون بعکس ال input اذا کان 1 بخلیه 0 و اذا کان 0 بعمله 1

A	A
0	0 1
1,	0

PLC ladder of NOT:



4) Buffer Gate



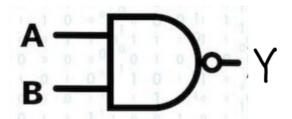
Boolean function: Amplifier with gain $1 \Rightarrow Y = A$

PLC ladder:



هون ال output هو نفسه ال input بدون ما يغير عليه اشي

5) NAND Gate

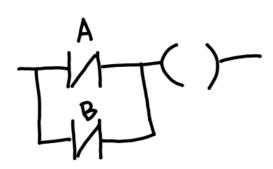


Boolean function $\approx Y = (\overline{A \times B}) , i(\overline{A} + \overline{B})$

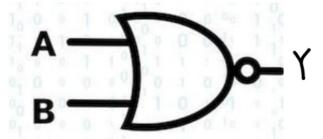
هون ال output بكون 1 اذا عالأقل واحد من ال input قيمته 0 , وبكون ال output قيمته 0 اذا كل ال input قيمتهم 1

A	В	A.B
0	0	111
0	0,10	1
1 0	0	1
1 1	0,1	0

PLC ladder of NAND:



6) NOR Gate



Boolean function $\Rightarrow Y = (\overline{A+B}), i(\overline{A} \times \overline{A})$

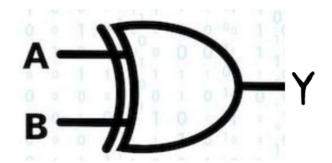
ال output بكون 0 اذا عالاقل واحد من ال input قيمته 1 , و بكون ال output قيمته 1 اذا كل ال input قيمتهم 0

A	В	A+B
0	0	111
0	0 1	0
1	0	0
1	0,1	0

PLC ladder of NOR:

-M-()

7) Ex-OR Gate



Boolean function $\Rightarrow Y = (A \times \widehat{B}) + (\widehat{A} \times \widehat{B})$

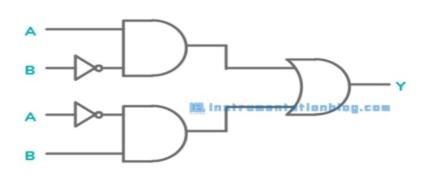
هون اذا ال input متشابهات ال output بكون 0 واذا ال input مختلفات ال output بكون 1

A	В	Y
0	0	0
0	0,11	11
1	001	01
î	0,1	0

PLC ladder of Ex-OR:



إلها شكل ثاني



8) Ex-NOR Gate:

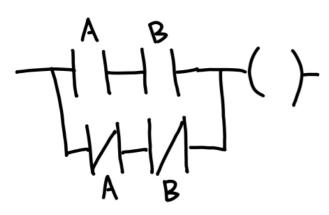


Boolean function $\Rightarrow Y = (A \times B) + (\overline{A} \times \overline{B})$

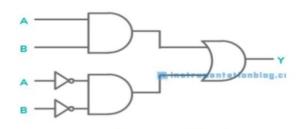
هون اذا ال input متشابهات ال output بكون 1 واذا ال input مختلفات ال output بكون 0

A	В	Y
0	0	111
0	0,10	0
10	0	0
î	0,1	0 0

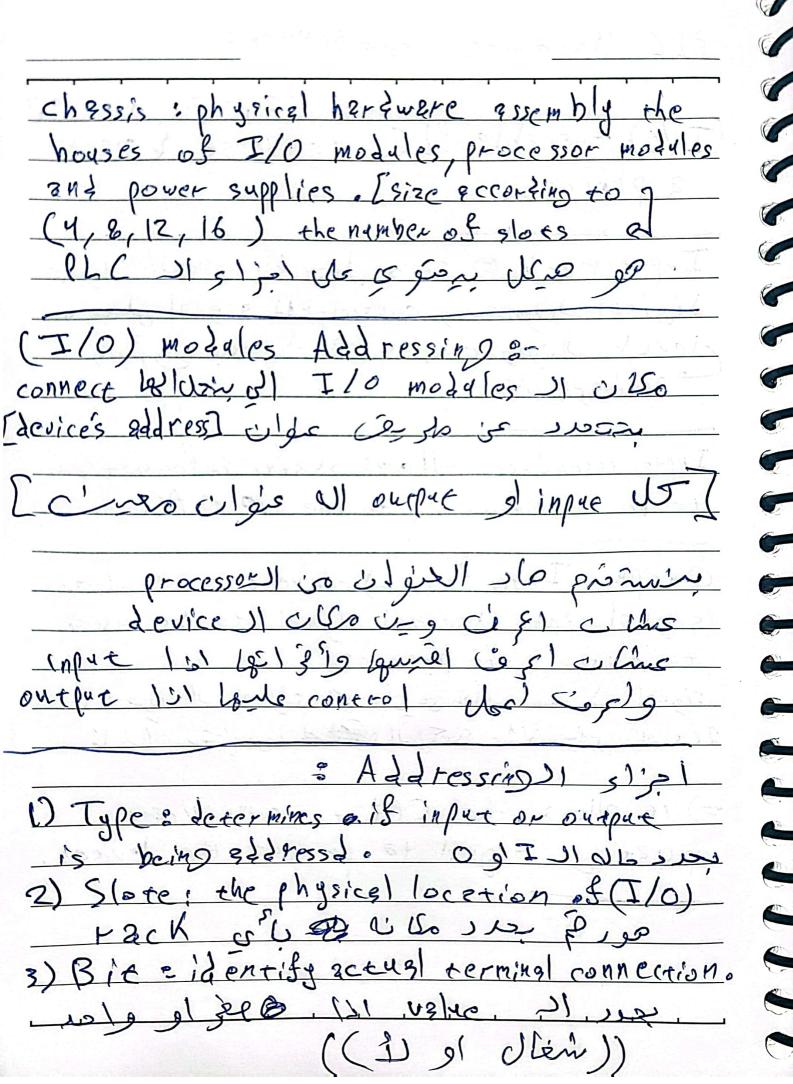
PLC ladder of Ex-NOR:



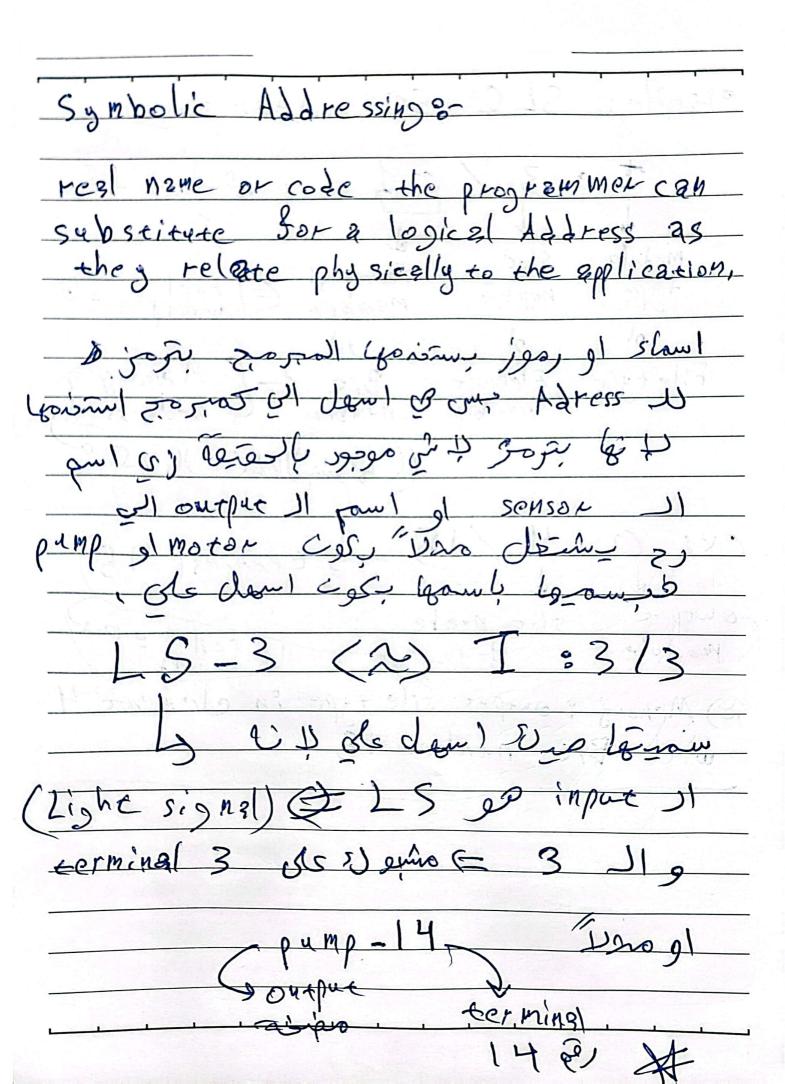
إلها شكل ثانى

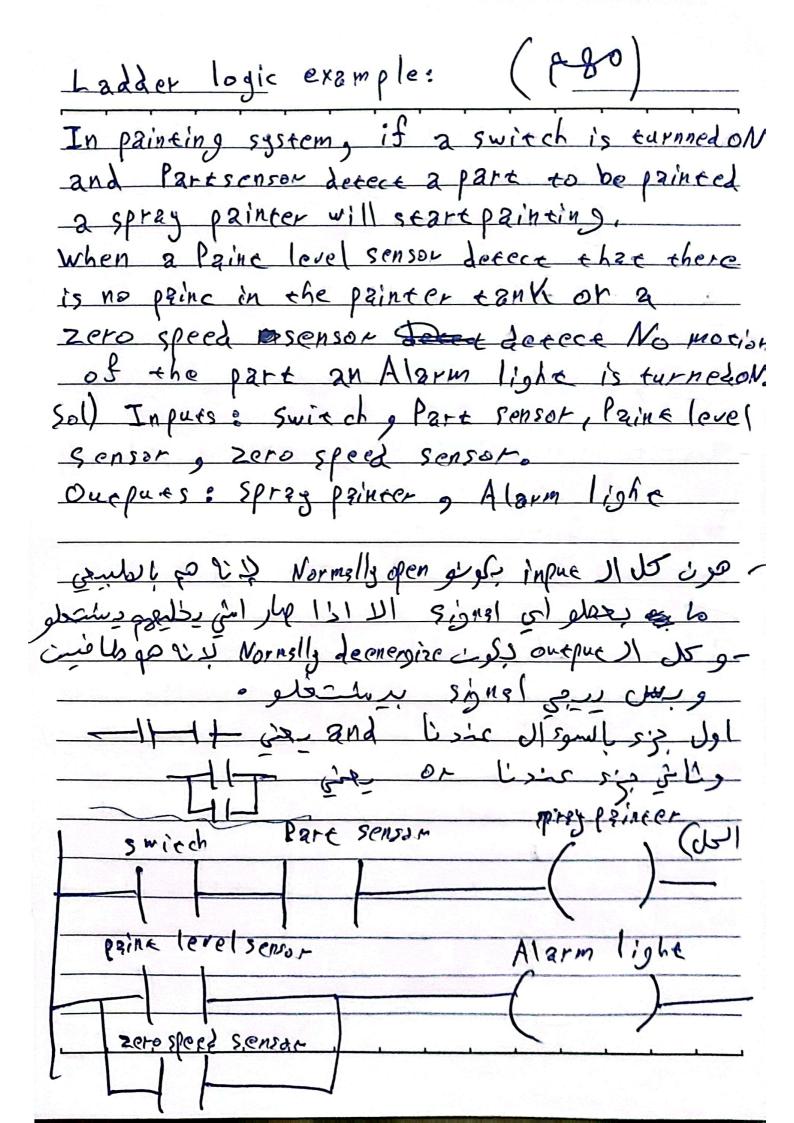


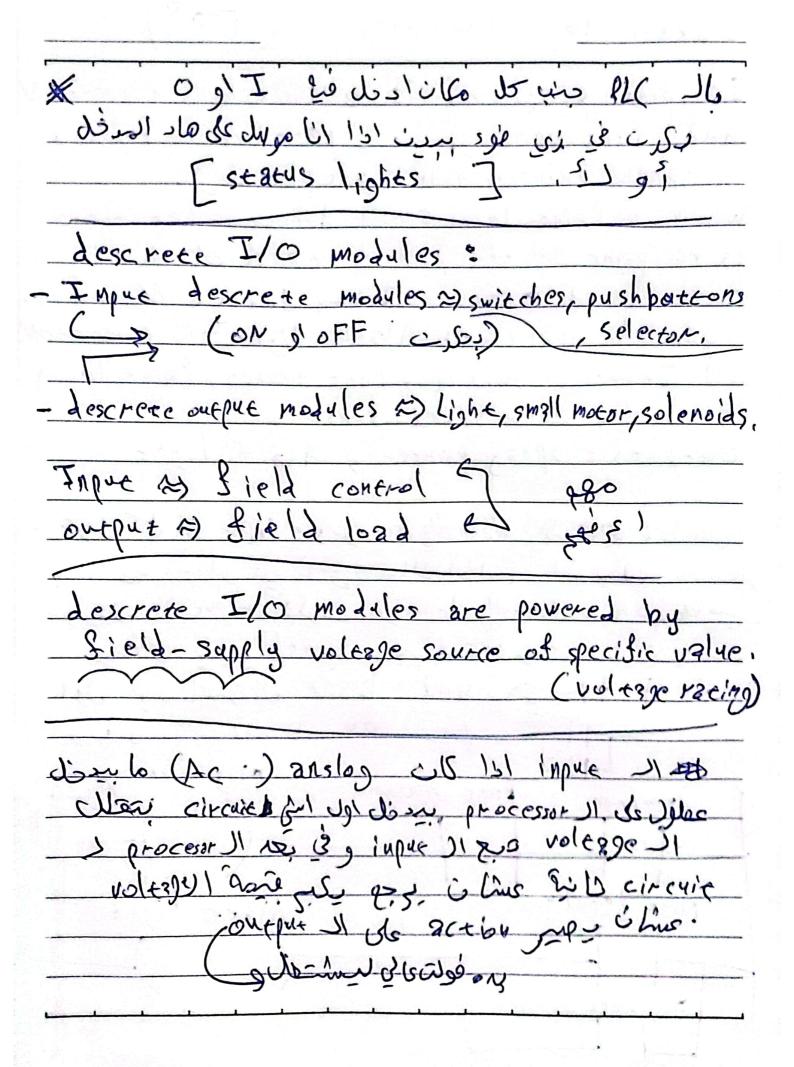
PLG Hardwere components &
(I/O) => enable PLC to sense & concro
2 0 harries
a process,
Input rack & sense law anvironmenel be so
digital les controlars signal des
plevel Hogo output rach de ofing
clevel Muss output rech de esting
Inpue interfece 31/0 ws status informations
to be communicated to the DCPU
Oupput Interface =) convert controller
signal into kternal signal to be used
to control the process
stud to allow only of study the start
Signal 2 controller so do signal 11 dom co
action re- ville Notal Region, Till
=) it gllows the CPY to communicate
operating signal to process the devices,
Les The seal soited; and make C
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16



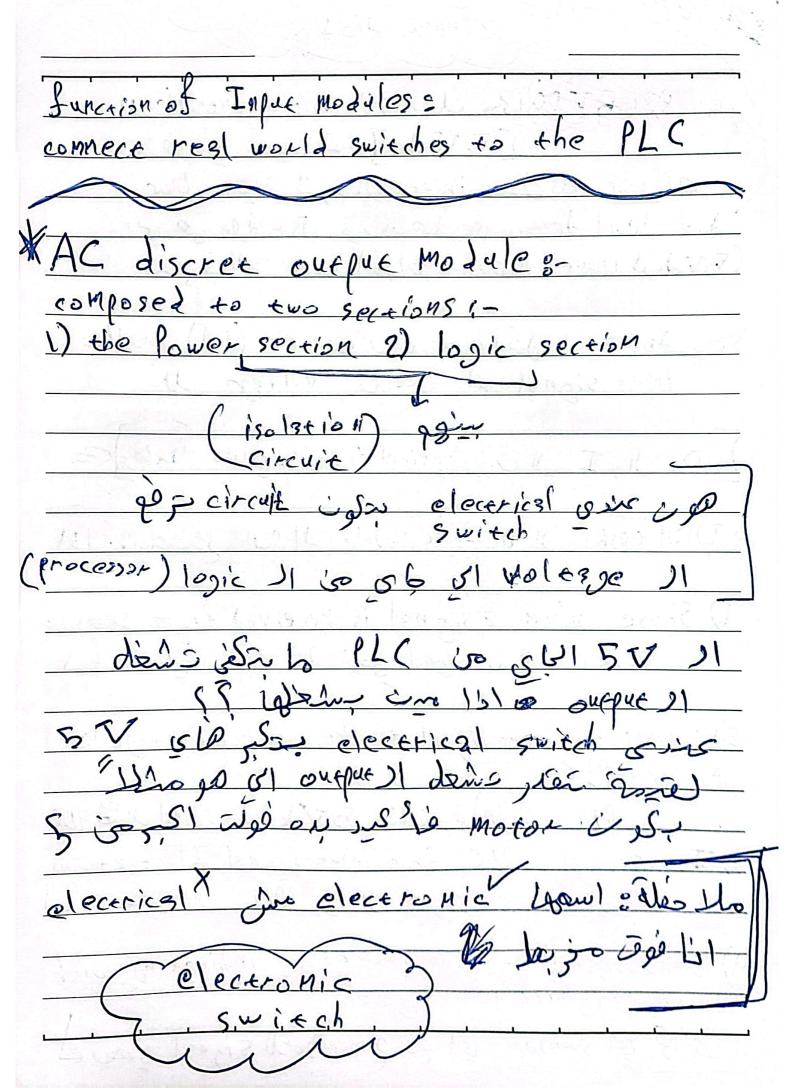
Addressin 500 examples كيف انا سيمو فها module Sloc 00 type number 91 او Filetype Element nymber الما ((مالوفها CYMINS slot numbe rea outpur file type 0

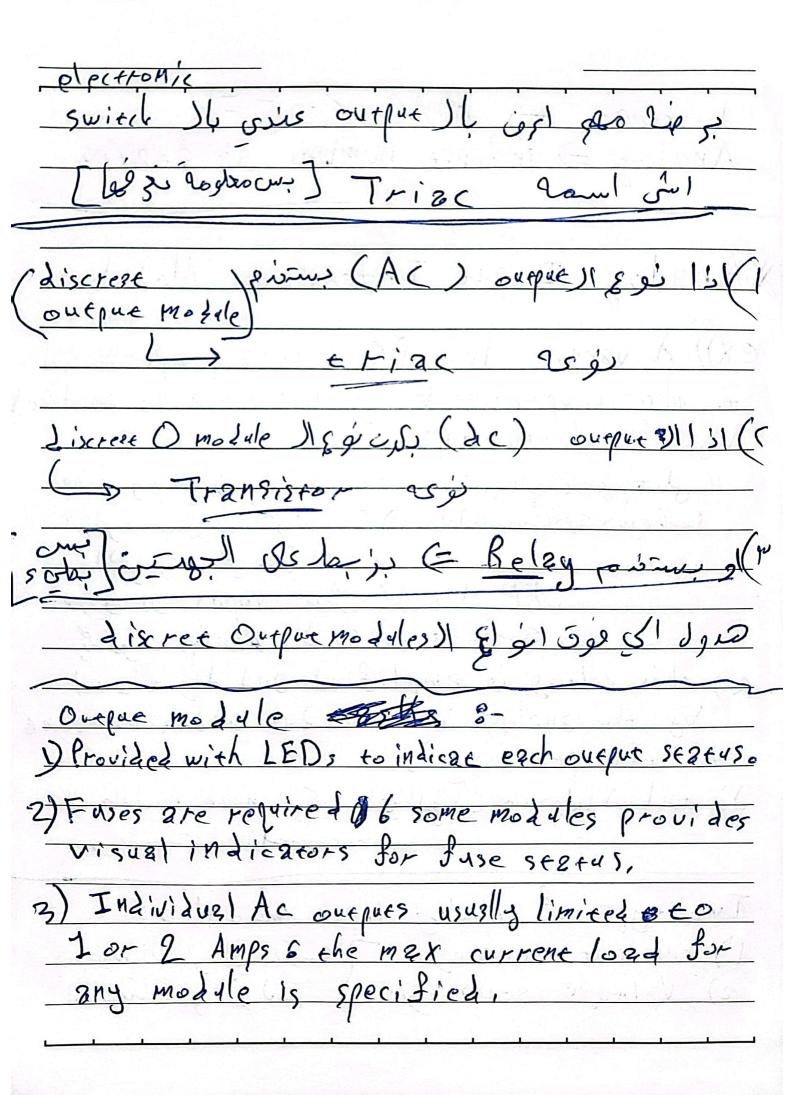




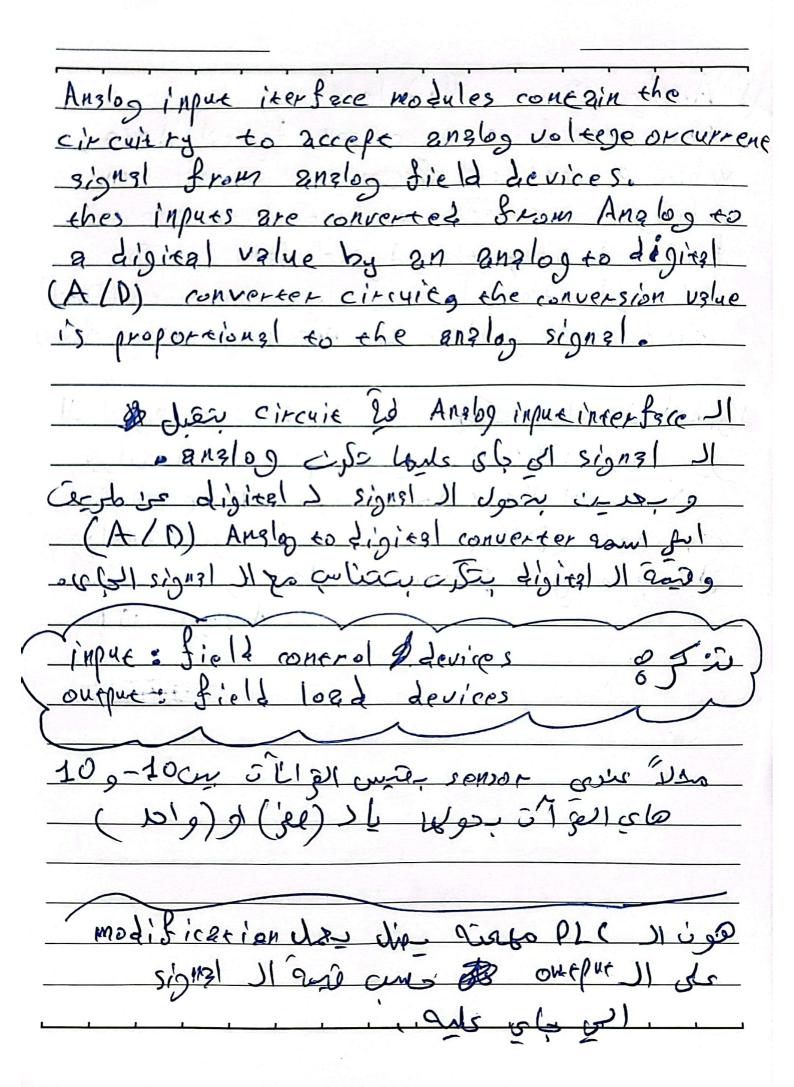


Englos ou e q c es crisco d'il ces l'éso } Zinner diod Da go & Color oneroller) [5Vac] lénare que circuit de dissimue 11 p/ De chine dide level defects un la reg Bridge de vil (5vdc) input il ast Bilgel Passo gle == Stop Jour Jeicircuit 18000 (11) who input signal 11 that voltage in [O JIg I JI in optical isolation ervice leuba = ¿ Waltesks II al Input module 11 al 25-comin 131 Sense when a signal is received from senson senson Il is signal on the Spill does and 9 9 2) convert the input signal to the correct voltage level for the PLC PLC I la se chie 5 Vdc I signed 11 to we 3) Isolace the PLC from input signal fluctuations input 11 aus signal 11 is PLC 11 Upen al Sensor original to the processor indiceting with 6013 & sensor of go processor signal desie





Analog => infinit number or states
Anglog => infinit number or sectes
The state of the s
*Analog Input Interface Module
ex) A varging low DC voleg proportional
to the tempreture being monitored is produced
by the thermocouple.
ours consilir elle de roches iens les ensons elle
المارة بولىء فولنع ١٥ فليلة ومتعرة دس قيما
المحارد الى سركي ألها ه
OFF I ON an input it is
Tolos colon Por O De order &
2) this voltag is amplified and digitized
by the analog input modul and then sent
to the processor
Happen sugai vigalo 1673 except lasigis
- processored large o
P 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Two types of Anglog input modules:
2) Voltage sensing. James of the places
2) Voltaje senziny. J 20 91 Justol



Anglog Output Modules
receives from processor digital data,
which ar converced bear into proportions
voltage or current to control an angles
Field devices the digital deta is passed
through digital to analog converter (D/A)
circuit to produce the necessary analog form
It Ishiral Danslos and cought was all signs!
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converter (D/A) co dose qu'el os anziog
convertor (D/A) Co, slose qu'll os anzlog
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16 1.0

Special I/O Modules: * High speed courser Module: used for application requiring counter speeds that surpass the capacity of the PLC ladder program. -> A typical count rate is 0 to 75 K Hz this means the module would be able to coure 75000 pulses per second PLC 11 is del acom device ours 151 [fraguer sie] . U sall cie la prome * Thumb-Wheel Module Allows the use of thumb-wheel switches Seeding insormation to the PLC to be used in the control program المستخدم بهر يد فل ارهام كل رقم الا معنى و بيسر معملى موندى عدد و بياك بدخله * Encoder - Concrol Module:allows the user to read the signal from the encoder on a real-time basis and stores this Information soit can to they be read later by the processor. [i line signal Il i ; i i go استخدمها لقدام ا

Provides pulse trains to a stepper-motor

translator gwich engiles control for a stepper-motor [stopper-motor and Bul Gale Col low Essisming Intelligene I/O Modules: - Have their own microprocessor. -PID module is used in process control applications that incorporate PID algorithms. it allows process control to take place outside the CPU. als like a rocesson of all it is PLC 11 200 memory 11 50 plg1 PLC 21 8= CPU 11 1 - Ser Ser 19 Communicación Modules-. data shared throughout all the System, the PLC communication with computer, CNC mechine, robot and othe PLC. PLC)1 suc care der en a reali-time teatis ait atares this TOPPER ALDER OF THE PART OF THE PART OF

Processor Unice
2) executes the operating systems
evaluates the user logic and turn on
evaluates the user logic and turn on
the appropriate outfue
Processor unic 11 c'asis Buncaions 11 Ugas
diagnostic information (true)
diagnostic informistion
علی وردی مؤیر لیاله کل دری عشان این انا شغال ا ولا او ازا ا فیا مشکل آ تشخیص
Ecensias J Vicino 20 11) of 5)
Key, witch glows the selection of dofference.
modes of operation (wile)
Selection to the management of the selection of the selec
Typical Processor modes:
DRUN Postion :
- executes the 13dder program Generoizes
the output
gapo & Ladder 11 cmo ougher 11 désir
- Prevenes from online acceptain
RUN)1 3421 1/10/ 8 2000
- Prevenes any chang to the programe
a e any interface.
2 to one

2) Program mode [PROG Position]:
-Prevent executing the ladder diagram, allows to edit the program Prevent any change to program at any interface.
- allows to pair the program
- Prevene any change to program at
any interface.
게 하셨다고 그렇게 가득하여서(없어요) 방향이 하면 있다면 하는 그리고 그는 그리고 그는 이번 그리고 그리고 있다면 다른다.
3) Remote mode [REM Postion] 8 - 211 oug to chang the program at
- 21 oug to chang the program at
ang incer face
- allows to perform online editing.
- Comment of the contract of t
Memory design o- is the physical space inside the CPU were the program and data files
is the physical space inside the CPU
were the program and data files
are stored and manipulated,
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